S4 Table. Tests of spatial autocorrelation on the beetle diversity at species richness (observed and rarefied) and abundance. According to Bonferroni adjustment, significant values were set as the critical  $\alpha$  to 0.006 to correct for OLS regressions.

		Distance class							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Observed	Moran's I	0.077	0.048	-0.087	-0.263	-0.060	-0.003	0.181	-0.105
	Probability	0.501	0.595	0.345	0.022	0.503	0.984	0.068	0.174
Rarefied	Moran's I	0.081	0.042	-0.082	-0.195	-0.103	-0.014	0.181	-0.112
	Probability	0.491	0.577	0.321	0.084	0.226	0.878	0.084	0.154
Abundance	Moran's I	0.051	0.066	-0.183	0.137	0.046	-0.269	-0.159	0.016
	Probability	0.651	0.477	0.086	0.176	0.597	0.022	0.106	0.168